



Two scale
variables

Categorical
and scale
variable

Two
categorical
variables

Multivariate descriptives

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- 1 Two scale variables
- 2 Categorical and scale variable
- 3 Two categorical variables

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Correlation



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Two variables are correlated when the variance in one variable coincides with variance in another variable.

- **Positive correlation:** high values in one variable coincide with high values in another variable.
- **Negative correlation:** high values in one variable coincide with low values in another variable.



Two scale variables

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Slightly simplified, for X to be a cause of Y , we generally require:

- 1 X to precede Y
- 2 X to correlate with Y (either positively or negatively)
- 3 no other factor to explain the correlation between X and Y (no **confounding factor**)

Causation: terminology



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If X causes Y ,

- Y is called the **dependent variable**, or **outcome variable**, or **response**, or . . . ;
- X is called the **independent variable**, or **explanatory variable**, or **factor**, or

In political science, most common (unfortunately) is the usage of the terms independent and dependent variables.



Outline

Two scale variables

1 Two scale variables

Categorical and scale variable

2 Categorical and scale variable

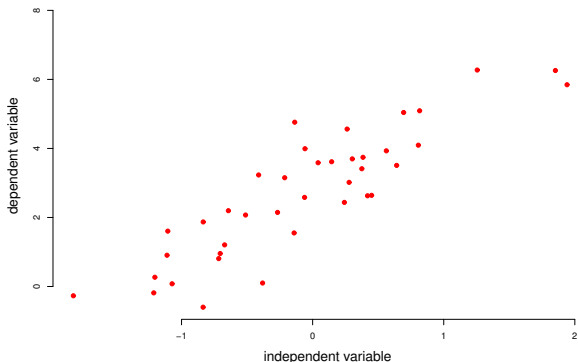
Two categorical variables

3 Two categorical variables

Scatter plot



The relationship between two continuous variables is most easily displayed using a scatter plot.



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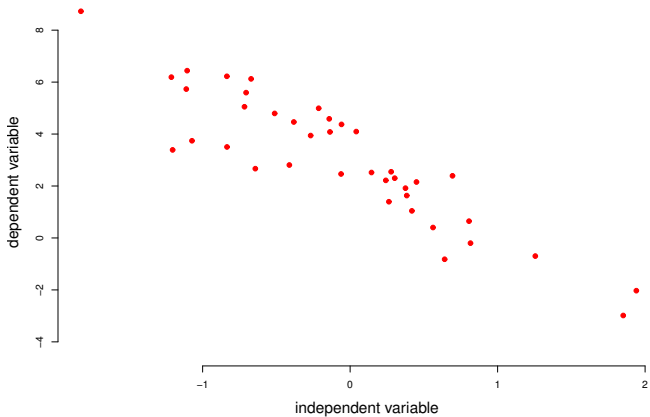
Scatter plot



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Covariance



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$$\text{Var}(x) = s^2 = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^N (x_i - \bar{x})^2}{N}$$

$$\text{Cov}(x, y) = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^N (x_i - \bar{x})(y_i - \bar{y})}{N}$$

- Unbounded - size depends on variance in x and y
- Positive correlation: $\text{Cov}(x, y) > 0$
- Negative correlation: $\text{Cov}(x, y) < 0$

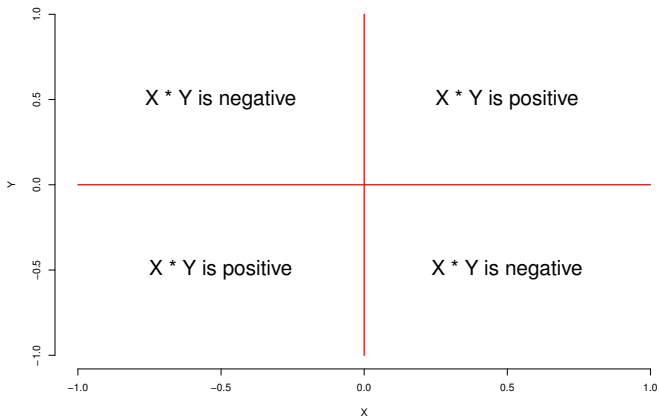
Covariance: intuition



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Pearson correlation



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$$r_{xy} = \frac{\text{Cov}(x, y)}{s_x s_y} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^N (x_i - \bar{x})(y_i - \bar{y})}{\sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^N (x_i - \bar{x})^2} \cdot \sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^N (y_i - \bar{y})^2}}$$

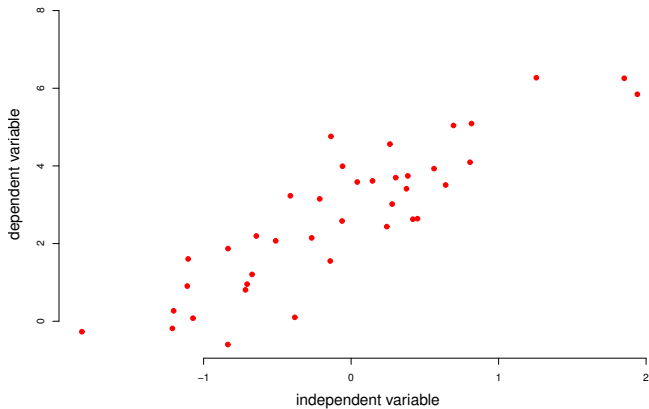
- Bounded between -1 and 1
- Positive correlation: $r > 0$
- Negative correlation: $r < 0$



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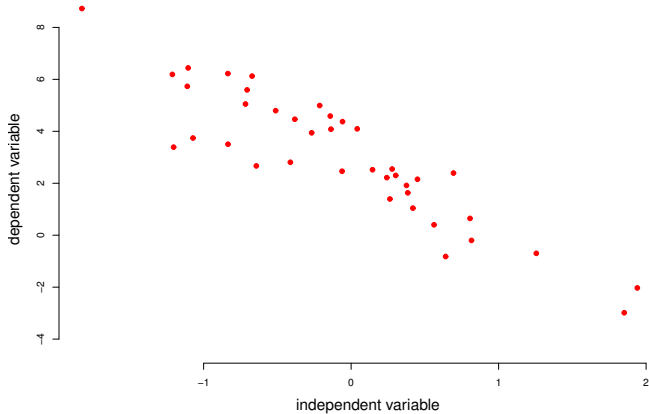
$$\begin{aligned} \text{Var}(x) &= 1.17 & \text{Var}(y) &= 4.95 \\ \text{Cov}(x, y) &= 2.15 & \text{Cor}(x, y) &= 0.89 \end{aligned}$$



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$$\text{Var}(x) = 1.17$$

$$\text{Var}(y) = 10.60$$

$$\text{Cov}(x, y) = -3.35$$

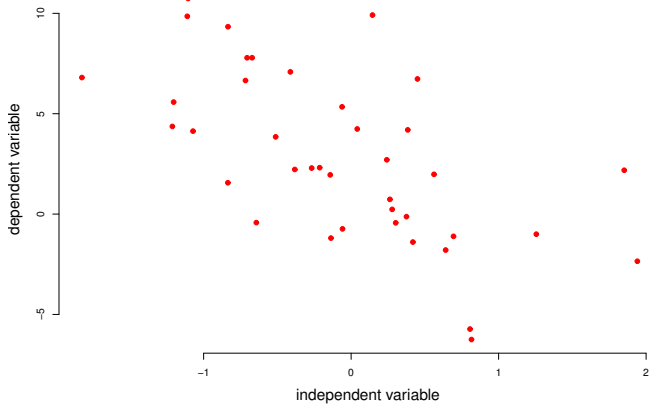
$$\text{Cor}(x, y) = -0.95$$



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$$\text{Var}(x) = 1.17$$

$$\text{Var}(y) = 26.80$$

$$\text{Cov}(x, y) = -4.21$$

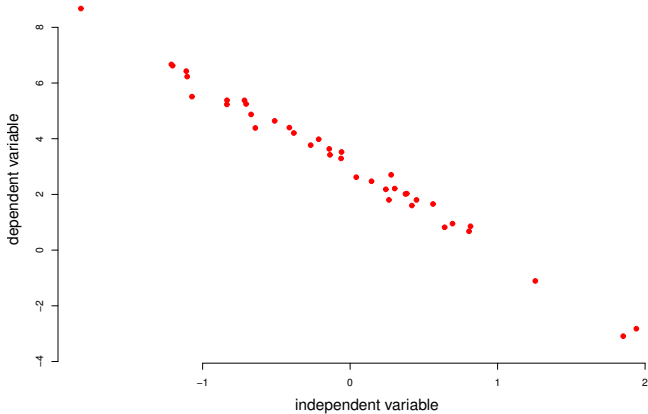
$$\text{Cor}(x, y) = -0.75$$



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$$\text{Var}(x) = 1.17$$

$$\text{Var}(y) = 10.90$$

$$\text{Cov}(x, y) = -3.58$$

$$\text{Cor}(x, y) = -0.99$$



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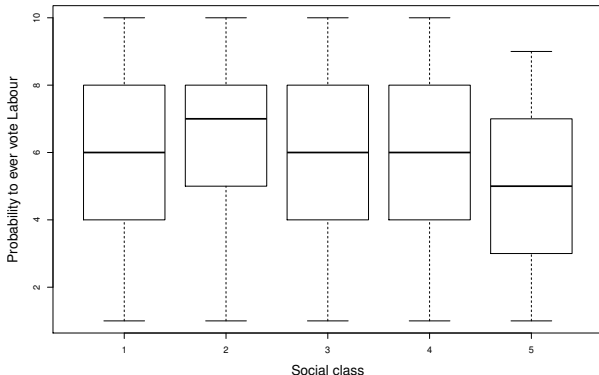
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Box plots

One way to graphically look at the relation between a categorical and a scale variable is the use of multiple box plots next to each other.



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Example: English parliament



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Data from a vote in 1844 to reduce the working day for children to 10 hours.

party	count	perc.	vote	count	perc.
liberals	150	39%	yes	194	50.4%
conservatives	235	61%	no	191	49.6%
total	385			385	

(<http://www.let.leidenuniv.nl/history/RES/stat/html/les9.html>)

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	yes	no	total
liberals	94	56	150
conservatives	100	135	235
total	194	191	385

Exercise: calculate row and column percentages.

Which are more appropriate?

(<http://www.let.leidenuniv.nl/history/RES/stat/html/les9.html>)